

## **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

### **1. Published Journal Articles and Technical Reports**

- 1.** Barber, L.B., II, and Steele, K.F., 1980, Mercury content of waters in the mid-continent: Proceedings Arkansas Academy of Science, v. 34, p. 19-21.
- 2.** Barber, L.B., II, and Steele, K.F., 1981, Variability of mercury concentrations in mid-continent soils: Baseline data for a coal-fired power plant: Trace Substances in Environmental Health, v. 15, p. 317-322.
- 3.** Barber, L.B., II, Thurman, E.M., and Schroeder, M.P., 1984, Use of closed-loop-stripping combined with gas chromatography-mass spectrometry analysis to define a semi-volatile organic ground-water contamination plume, Cape Cod, Massachusetts: U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Report 84-475, p. 47-87.
- 4.** Barber, L.B., II, Thurman, E.M., and Schroeder, M.P., 1986, Organic geochemistry of sewage-contaminated ground water: U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Report 86-481, p. 18-23.
- 5.** Barber, L.B., II, 1987, Influence of geochemical heterogeneity in a sand and gravel aquifer on the transport of nonionic organic solutes: Methods of sediment characterization: U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Report 87-109, p. B47-B53.
- 6.** Barber, L.B., II, 1988, Dichlorobenzene in ground water: Evidence for long-term persistence: Ground Water, v. 26, p. 696-702.
- 7.** Barber, L.B., II, Thurman, E.M., Schroeder, M.P., and LeBlanc, D.R., 1988, Long-term fate of organic micropollutants in sewage-contaminated ground water: Environmental Science and Technology, v. 22, p. 205-211.
- 8.** Barber, L.B., II, 1989, Geochemical heterogeneity in a sand and gravel aquifer: Effects on the sorption of chlorinated benzenes: U.S. Geological Survey, Water-Resources Investigations Report 88-4220, p. 177-182.
- 9.** Barber, L.B., II, 1989, The occurrence and distribution of semivolatile organic compounds in the lower Calcasieu River, Louisiana by closed-loop-stripping isolation procedure: U.S. Geological Survey, Water-Resources Investigations Report 88-4089, p. 23-33.
- 10.** Barber, L.B., II, Gibbs, J., Lewis, J.A., and Schroeder, M.P., 1989, Applicability of conventional methods for analysis of trace-level organic contaminants in natural waters: U.S. Geological Survey, Water-Resources Investigations Report 88-4220, p. 613.
- 11.** Barber, L.B., II, 1991, Effects of particle size and mineralogy on sorption of nonionic organic solutes to glacial outwash sediments, Cape Cod, Massachusetts: U.S. Geological Survey, Water Resources Investigation Report 91-4034, p. 111-115.
- 12.** Barber, L.B., II, Thurman, E.M., Field, J.A., Leenheer, J.A., and LeBlanc, D.R., 1991, Biogeochemical fate of organic compounds in sewage-contaminated ground water, Cape Cod, Massachusetts: Water Resources Investigation Report 91-4034, p. 102-105.
- 13.** Barber, L.B., II, Thurman, E.M., Takahashi, Y., and Noriega, M., 1991, Purgeable organic chloride - A surrogate measurement for screening and monitoring volatile chlorinated hydrocarbons in ground water: U.S. Geological Survey Water Resources Investigation Report 91-4034, p. 106-110.
- 14.** Barber, L.B., II, and Leenheer, J.A. 1991, Use of azaarene tracers to evaluate fracture flow from an in-situ oil-shale retort, Rock Springs, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Water Resources Investigation Report 91-4034, p. 175-181.

- 15.** Barber, L.B., II, 1992, Hierarchical analytical approach to evaluating the transport and biogeochemical fate of organic compounds in sewage-contaminated ground water, Cape Cod, Massachusetts: Chapter 4 in S. Lesage and R.E. Jackson, eds., "Ground water Contamination and Analysis at Hazardous Waste Sites", Mercel Dekker, Inc., New York, p. 73-120.
- 16.** Barber, L.B., II, Thurman, E.M., and Runnells, D.D., 1992, Geochemical heterogeneity in a sand and gravel aquifer: Effect of sediment mineralogy and particle size on the sorption of chlorobenzenes: *Journal of Contaminant Hydrology* v. 9, p. 35-54.
- 17.** Barber, L.B., II, Thurman, E.M., Takahashi, Y., and Noriega, M., 1992, Comparison of purge and trap GC/MS and purgeable organic chloride analysis for monitoring volatile chlorinated hydrocarbons: *Ground Water*, v. 30, p. 836-842.
- 18.** Barber, L.B., II, 1994, Sorption of chlorobenzenes by Cape Cod aquifer sediments: *Environmental Science and Technology*, v. 28.
- 19.** Barber, L.B., II, Krueger, C., Metge, D.W., Harvey, R.W., and Field, J.A., 1995, Fate of Linear-Alkylbenzene sulfonate in ground water: Implications for in situ surfactant enhanced remediation: Chapter 8 in D.A. Sabatini, R.C. Knox, and J.H. Harwell, eds., "Surfactant-enhanced Remediation of Subsurface Contamination: Emerging Technologies", American Chemical Society Symposium Series 594, p. 95-111.
- 20.** Barber, L.B., II, Leenheer, J.A., Tabor, C.F., Brown, G.A., Noyes, T.I., and Noriega, M.C., 1995, Organic compounds and sewage-derived compounds: Chapter 5 in J.A. Moody ed., *Chemical Data for Water Samples Collected During Four Upriver Cruises on the Mississippi River Between New Orleans, Louisiana, and Minneapolis, Minnesota, May 1990-April 1992*: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 94-523, p. 211-297.
- 21.** Barber, L.B., II, Leenheer, J.A., Pereira, W.E., Noyes, T.I., Brown, G.A., Tabor, C.F., and Writer, J.H., 1996, Organic Contamination of the Mississippi River from Municipal and Industrial Wastewater: in Meade, R.H., ed., *Contaminants in the Mississippi River, 1987-1992*: U.S. Geological Survey Circular 1133.
- 22.** Barber, L.B., II, Leenheer, J.A., Pereira, W.E., and Noriega, M.A., 1996, Dissolved organic compounds in the Mississippi River from Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minnesota to New Orleans, Louisiana: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Resources Investigations Report 94-4015, p. 813-820.
- 23. Barber, L.B., II** and Writer, J.H., 1997, Sterols, Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons, and Linear Alkylbenzene Sulfonate: in J.A. Moody, ed., *Hydrologic, Sedimentologic, and Chemical Data Describing Surficial Bed Sediments and Water in the Navigation Pools of the Upper Mississippi River, after the Flood of 1993*: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 96-580, p.37-57.
- 24. Barber, L.B., II**, Writer, J.H., Tabor, C.F., and Leenheer, J.A., 1997, Sterols, Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons, and Linear Alkylbenzene Sulfonate: in J.A. Moody, ed., *Hydrologic, Sedimentologic, and Chemical Data Describing Surficial Bed Sediments and Water in the Navigation Pools of the Upper Mississippi River, July 1991-April 1992*: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 95-708, p. 37-72.
- 25. Barber, L.B., II**, Brown, G.K., Kennedy, K.R., Leenheer, J.A., Noyes, T.I., Rostad, C.E., and Thorn, K.A, 1997, Organic contaminants that persist during aquifer storage and recovery of reclaimed water in Los Angeles County, California: American Water Resources Association, *Conjunctive use of Water Resources: Aquifer Storage and Recovery*, p. 261-272.
- 26. Barber, L.B.,** and Writer, J.H., 1998, Impact of the 1993 flood on the distribution of organic contaminants in bed sediments of the Upper Mississippi River: *Environmental Science and Technology*, v. 32, p. 2077-2083.

- 27. Barber, L.B., II**, 1998, Organic carbon fractionation and specific organic compounds: *in* Savoie, Jennifer and LeBlanc, D.R., eds, Water-Quality data and methods of analysis for samples collected near a plume of sewage-contaminated Ground Water, Ashumet Valley, Cape, Cod, Massachusetts, 1993-1994, U.S. Geological Survey, Water-Resources Investigations Report 97-4269, p.208 p.
- 28. L. Allred, Barber, L.B., II, Clark, E.G.H., Hawks, G.G., Jr., Hunter, S., Lockerd, M.J., Lockerd, R.A.S., Nigh, T.A., and Paulissen, M.A.**, 1979, Environmental evaluation: Use and expansion of the Graber Method: National Science Foundation Publication NSF-SPI 79-05277, 298 p. (I contributed a chapter in which I developed a numerical rating system based on landforms, hydrological features, and mineral resources to be used in management of the Buffalo River National Park in Arkansas)
- 29. Thurman, E.M. and Barber, L.B.**, 1983, Bibliography on ground-water contamination: U.S. Geological Survey, Quality of Water Branch Technical Memorandum no. 83-20, 30 p. (I conducted the literature search and compiled the references).
- 30. Thurman, E.M., Barber, L.B., II, Ceazan, M.L., Smith, R.L., Brooks, M.G., Schroeder, M.P., Keck, R.J., Driscoll, A.J., LeBlanc, D.R., and Nichols, W.W., Jr.**, 1984, Sewage contaminants in ground water: U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Report 84-475, p. 89-113.
- 31. Thurman, E.M. and Barber, L.B., II**, 1986, Movement and fate of detergents in sewage-contaminated ground water: U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Report 86-481, p. 24.
- 32. Thurman, E.M., Brooks, M.G., and Barber, L.B., II**, 1986, Sampling and analysis of volatile organic compounds in a plume of sewage-contaminated ground water: U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Report 86-481, p. 35.
- 33. Thurman, E.M., Barber, L.B., Jr., and LeBlanc, D.R.**, 1986, Movement and fate of detergents in ground water: A field study: Journal of Contaminant Hydrology, v. 1, p. 143-161.
- 34. Thurman, E.M., Willoughby, T., Barber, L.B., II, and Thorn, K.A.**, 1987, Determination of alkylbenzene sulfonate surfactants in ground water using macroreticular resins and  $^{13}\text{C}$  nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy: Analytical Chemistry, v. 59, p. 1798-1802.
- 35. Pereira, W.E., Rostad, C.E., Chiou, C.T., Brinton, T.I., Barber, L.B., II, Demcheck, D.K., and Demas, C.R.**, 1988, Contamination of estuarine water, biota, and sediments by halogenated organic compounds: A field study: Environmental Science and Technology, v. 22, p. 772-778.
- 36. Field, J.A., Barber, L.B., II, Leenheer, J.A., Rostad, C.E., and Thorn, K.A.**, 1991, Persistence of linear alkylbenzenesulfonates and their metabolites in ground water, Cape Cod, Massachusetts: U.S. Geological Survey, Water Resources Investigation Report 91-4034, p. 116-122.
- 37. Harvey, R.W., Garabedian, S.P., Smith, R.L., Barber, L.B., II, Metge, D.W., Scholl, M.A.**, 1991, The role of physical and chemical heterogeneity in the interpretation of small scale tracer tests involving microorganisms: U.S. Geological Survey, Water Resources Investigation Report 91-4034, p. 148-151.
- 38. Field, J.A., Barber, L.B., II, Thurman, E.M., Moore, B.L., Lawrence, D.L., and Peake, D.A.**, 1992, Fate of alkylbenzenesulfonates and dialkyltetralinsulfonates in sewage contaminated ground water: Environmental Science and Technology, v. 26, p. 1140-1148.
- 39. Field, J.A., Leenheer, J.A., Thorn, K.A., Barber, L.B., II, Rostad, C., Macalady, D.L., and Daniel, S.R.**, 1992, Identification of persistent anionic-surfactant derived chemicals in sewage effluent and ground water: Journal of Contaminant Hydrology, v. 9, p. 55-78.
- 40. Harvey, R.W. and Barber, L.B., II**, 1992, Associations of free-living bacteria and dissolved organic compounds in a plume of contaminated ground water: Journal of Contaminant Hydrology, v.9, p. 91-103.

41. Buszka, P.M., Barber, L.B., II, Schroeder, M.P., and Becker, L.D., 1994, Organic compounds downstream from a treated-wastewater discharge near Dallas, Texas, March 1987: U.S. Geological Survey Water Resources Investigations Report 93-4194, 19 p.
42. Field, J.A., and Barber, L.B., 1994, Wastewater treatment and ground water contamination: Chapter. 22 in Uri Zoller, ed., Ground water Contamination and Control: Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, 377-389.
43. Writer, J.H., Leenheer, J.A., Barber, L.B., Amy, G.L., Chapra, S.C., 1995, Sewage contamination in the Upper Mississippi River as measured by the fecal sterol coprostanol: Water Research, v. 29, p. 1427-1436.
44. Leenheer, J.A., Barber, L.B., Rostad, C.E., and Noyes, T.I., 1995, Data on Natural Organic Substances that Facilitate Contaminant Transport and Transformations in the Mississippi River and Principal Tributaries: 1991-1992: U.S. Geological Survey Water Resources Investigations Report 94-4191, 47p.
45. Metge, D.W., Harvey, R.W., Aiken, G.R., and Barber, L.B., II, 1996, Use of static column experiments to identify factors affecting bacterial attachment in contaminated aquifer sediments from Cape Cod, Massachusetts: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Resources Investigations Report 94-4015, p. 259-264.
46. Tabor, C.F. and Barber, L.B., II, 1996, Fate of linear alkylbenzene sulfonate in the Mississippi River: Environmental Science and Technology, v. 30, p.161-171.
47. Tabor, C.F., Jr. and Barber, L.B., II, 1996, Linear alkylbenzene sulfonate in the Mississippi River: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Resources Investigations Report 94-4015, p. 821-824.
48. Krueger, C.J., **Barber, L.B.**, Metge, D.W., and Field, J.A., 1998, Fate and transport of linear alkylbenzene sulfonate in a sewage-contaminated aquifer – A comparison of natural-gradient pulsed tracer tests: Environmental Science and Technology, v. 32, p. 1134-1142.
49. Thullen, J.S., Sartoris, J.J., II, **Barber, L.B.**, and Salas, D.E., 1998, Vegetation establishment and related water quality in the Hemet/San Jacinto, CA Constructed Wastewater Treatment Wetlands: Ecological Engineering, in press.

#### **4. Unpublished Academic Theses**

1. Barber, L.B., II, 1980, Background distribution of mercury in soils within an eighty kilometer radius of the Flint Creek coal-fired power plant, Gentry, Arkansas: Honors Thesis, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR, 93 p.
2. Barber, L.B., II, 1985, Geochemistry of organic and inorganic compounds in a sewage-contaminated aquifer, Cape Cod, Massachusetts: Master of Science Thesis, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO., 169 p.
3. Barber, L.B., II, 1990, Geochemical heterogeneity in a glacial outwash aquifer: Effect of particle size and mineralogy on sorption of nonionic organic solutes: Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Colorado, Department of Geological Science, Boulder, CO, 231 p.

## AUTOBIOGRAPHY

### **Research Geologist, U.S. Geological Survey, Denver, CO (10/1982 to present)**

For the past fourteen years I have conducted research on the occurrence, fate, and transport of organic compounds in surface and ground water. This research involves quantitative integration of chemistry, microbiology, hydrology, and geology in evaluating the environmental fate of organic chemicals. Specific responsibilities include: (1) design field programs for collection and analysis of water and sediment chemistry data to evaluate environmental processes, (2) maintain and operate gas chromatograph/mass spectrometer, high performance liquid chromatograph, automated solid-phase extraction system, organic carbon analyzer, and a variety of other analytical instruments for the measurement of trace-organic compounds in water and sediments, (3) conduct geological evaluation of subsurface hydrological systems by determining stratigraphy and mineralogy from analysis of cores by particle size analysis, density and magnetic separations, optical and electron microscopy, and x-ray diffraction analysis, and (4) compile and interpret chemical, geological, microbiological, and hydrological data within an integrated multidisciplinary framework.

**1982-1985:** Conduct field sampling and laboratory analysis to determine the occurrence and distribution of organic and inorganic contaminants in ground water at the Cape Cod site. Evaluate the biological and geochemical factors controlling organic contaminant fate in ground water. Promoted from GS-5 to GS-7 (1984).

**1985-1990:** (1) Investigate the mechanisms of organic contaminant sorption onto aquifer sediments and the effect of sediment mineralogy on sorption by separating the various mineralogical components of complex natural sediments and determining their sorption properties by laboratory experiments; (2) quantify the spatial variability of sediment geochemical and hydrological properties through extensive field coring program; (3) integrate the sediment chemical properties controlling sorption with hydrology through a particle size function, which allows incorporation of geochemical heterogeneity into solute transport models; (4) develop analytical methodology for determining very polar organic compounds (surfactants) in water by solid-phase extraction/derivatization/gas chromatography/mass spectrometry. Promoted from GS-7 to GS-9 (1986), from GS-9, to GS-11 (1988), and GS-11 to GS-12 (1990).

**1990-1993:** Conduct field and laboratory investigation into occurrence and distribution of sewage-derived organic contaminants in the Mississippi river as a function of spatial/temporal/hydrological factors; apply analytical methodologies developed for surfactant derived compounds. Promoted from GS-12 to GS-13, 1992.

**1993-present:** Complete chemical and data analysis and report preparation on the Mississippi River study. Continue work an cooperative study with the BR to evaluate the transformation of organic compounds in sewage effluents as they pass through constructed and natural wetlands. Continue research on organic geochemistry at the Cape Cod Toxics Research Site, including conducting *in situ* natural gradient tracer experiments to evaluate the biogeochemical fate of surfactants in ground water. Conducting watershed scale investigation of the sources and flux of dissolved organic matter in the Boulder Creek, Colorado Watershed.

## PROJECT DESCRIPTION

I have worked on Jerry Leenheer's Comprehensive Organic Analysis project since 1989. The overall project objective is to study the occurrence, nature, and processes controlling the reactions and fate of organic matter in natural waters. This objective is accomplished by using a broad spectrum analytical approach to measuring organic matter and its characteristics in water. These measurements are coupled with laboratory and field scale experiments to quantify the processes controlling the fate of organic matter in natural aqueous environments.

My laboratory is located in a separate facility from the project chief and I function as an independent subproject. I have significant control of my research direction, approach, and methods and I operate with minimal guidance from the project chief.

My primary duties are to conduct research on the occurrence and fate of organic contaminants in surface and ground water. Specific tasks that I am in charge of include (1) maintain and supervise use of a variety of organic analytical instruments including a gas chromatograph/mass spectrometry for the analysis of trace-organic compounds, (2) conduct field investigations and experiments to evaluate the occurrence, distribution, and fate of natural and contaminant organic matter in surface and ground water, (3) conduct laboratory experiments to determine the mechanisms of sorption and biodegradation of organic contaminants, (4) prepare journal articles and technical reports on the results of the field and laboratory studies, (5) present results at national scientific meetings. All of these tasks are performed under my own direction. In addition, I have supervisory responsibilities for professional staff and student appointments.

### **SCIENTIFIC LEADERSHIP**

My most significant nonpublication contribution is involvement in community outreach and education on technical issues related to the Boulder Creek Watershed (BCW). I have been involved with these outreach efforts for the past 4 years, and have helped organize a series of forums to inform the Boulder Community on the scientific and cultural characteristics of the BCW. These activities have increased public awareness of the USGS and our research on the nations water resources. As part of this effort I have been coordinating research activities being conducted by several City Departments and University of Colorado Research groups. I am currently organizing a 12 month series of lectures by Boulders' local preeminent scientists and water resources experts to discuss topical issues related to the current and future demands that will be placed on the BCW.

In addition to the above, I also have been directly involved in educational outreach in the local school system. These activities include conducting field trips, speaking to classes about environmental and career topics, judging science fairs, mentoring students, and serving on various committees related to scientific and environmental education.